This guide is intended for Cochlear implant recipients and their carers using the Cochlear™ Nucleus® Kanso™ Sound Processor (model number CP950).

The processor works with your implant to transfer sound to your ear. It is a self-contained unit that contains the processing unit, microphones, magnet and batteries.

You can control your processor by pressing the button, as shown in this guide.

You can also use a Cochlear Nucleus CR210 Remote Control or Cochlear Nucleus CR230 Remote Assistant. They also provide extra troubleshooting functions. For more information, please see your remote's user guide.

NOTES
• Refer to the Cautions and Warnings sections for safety advice relating to the use of the Kanso Sound Processor, batteries and components.
• Please also refer to your Important Information document for essential advice that applies to Cochlear implant systems.

Symbols used in this guide

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>NOTE</th>
<th>Important information or advice.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>📝</td>
<td>TIP</td>
<td>Time saving hint.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🚩</td>
<td>CAUTION (no harm)</td>
<td>Special care to be taken to ensure safety and effectiveness. Could cause damage to equipment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>WARNING (harmful)</td>
<td>Potential safety hazards and serious adverse reactions. Could cause harm to person.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kanso™ Sound Processor

**Front**
- Indicator light
- Microphone ports
- Control button
- Front cover
- Air slots

**Back**
- Safety line attachment points
- Battery cover lock
- Battery cover
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Batteries

For everyday use, the Kanso Sound Processor uses two high power p675 (PR44) zinc air disposable batteries designed for Cochlear implant use.

NOTE
You will need to use other battery types only when you are using the Aqua+ for Kanso accessory. Please see its user guide for details.

Battery life

Batteries should be replaced as needed just as you would with any other electronic device. Battery life varies according to the programs used each day, your implant type and the thickness of skin covering your implant.

Your Kanso Sound Processor has been designed to provide the majority of users with a battery life of more than 16 hours for typical use with zinc air batteries. However this will vary depending on your system settings and hearing situations.

To help you get the longest life from the batteries, your sound processor will turn off two minutes after you take it off your implant.
Lock/unlock the battery cover

The battery cover has a tamper resistant lock to help prevent children opening the battery cover.

1. To lock, turn the locking screw clockwise with the battery cover locking tool until it is horizontal.

![Locked Battery Cover]

2. To unlock, turn the locking screw anticlockwise until it is vertical.

![Unlocked Battery Cover]

CAUTION
Always check the locking screw is unlocked before attaching or removing the battery cover.
Change the batteries

1. If the battery cover is locked, turn the lock screw anticlockwise to unlock it.

2. Remove the battery cover.
   Use your fingers on the sides to pull off the cover.

3. Push down on each battery with your thumb in the cutout section in the side. The batteries pop up. Pull the batteries out.
4. Remove the new batteries from the packet, and let them stand for a few seconds.

See Batteries on page 4.

5. Insert the batteries into the battery holder with the side with holes on it (positive terminal) facing out.

6. Replace the battery cover. Lock the cover if required. Your processor will automatically turn on.

NOTE
If you do not put your sound processor on your implant, it will turn off automatically after two minutes.
Turn on and off

1. Press the button to turn on.

2. To turn off, press and hold the button until the light is a steady orange.

NOTE
Your sound processor will also turn off automatically after being off your implant for two minutes.
Pair with remotes

You need to pair your sound processor to your CR210 Remote Control or CR230 Remote Assistant to use their control and monitoring functions.

Please see your remote’s user guide for details.
Change program

You can choose between programs to change the way your sound processor deals with sound, e.g. in noisy or quiet places. Usually two programs are all you need, but your clinician can give you up to four programs.

1. Press the button to switch between programs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDICATOR LIGHT</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Green flashes</td>
<td>Changing the program (Child mode only). The number of flashes indicates the number of the current program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE**

If your clinician has enabled SCAN, your sound processor can automatically select the best program for you.
Change volume and sensitivity

If set up by your clinician, you can control the levels of volume or sensitivity (if available) using your CR210 Remote Control or CR230 Remote Assistant.

Please see your remote’s user guide for details.

NOTE
You need to pair your sound processor with your remote first. See your remote’s user guide for details.
Use audio sources

Your processor can receive sound from external audio sources.

Telecoil

Telecoil enables you to listen to room hearing loops.

NOTE

Telecoil is not recommended for phone use with the Kanso Sound Processor. We recommend you use the Cochlear Wireless Phone Clip.

Wireless Accessories

Cochlear Wireless Accessories can wirelessly stream sound to your processor:

- Audio sources gives you access to a Mini Microphone or TV Streamer
- You use the buttons on the Phone Clip to control phone calls.

NOTES

- You first need to pair your Wireless Accessories with your sound processor.
- For more details, see the Wireless Accessories User Guide.

Cycling through audio sources

All your available audio sources are accessed by this button-press. Your processor cycles through the audio sources in order, with each button press activating the next available audio source:

1. Telecoil
2. First paired Wireless Accessory
3. Next paired Wireless Accessory...
1. Press and hold the button (about 3 seconds) to activate audio sources.

2. Press and hold the button again (about 3 seconds) if you need to cycle to another audio source:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST PRESS</th>
<th>SECOND PRESS</th>
<th>THIRD PRESS...</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Telecoil (if enabled)</td>
<td>First paired Wireless Accessory</td>
<td>Next paired Wireless Accessory...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Press the button to turn audio off.

**NOTE**
You can also use your remote to control audio sources. See its user guide for details.

**INDICATOR LIGHTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>★★★★★★ ...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quick blue flashes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processor flashes while receiving sound from an audio source (Child mode only).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Wear your processor

Place the processor on your implant with the button/light facing up and battery compartment facing down.

**CAUTION**
It is important to position your processor correctly to get the best performance, and so it does not fall off the implant.

**INDICATOR LIGHTS**

| Flash of orange every second | Processor flashes while coil is off (or connected to the wrong implant). |
For users with two implants

Ask your clinician to give you coloured stickers (red for right, blue for left) to make identifying left and right processors easier.

⚠️ CAUTION
If you have two implants, you must use the correct sound processor for each implant.

📝 NOTE
Your sound processor will recognise the implant’s ID, so it will not work on the wrong implant.
Attach a SoftWear pad

The Cochlear SoftWear™ pad is optional. If you experience discomfort when wearing your processor, you can attach this adhesive pad to the back of your processor.

![Image of processor with SoftWear pad]

**NOTE**
You may need to change to a stronger magnet after attaching a SoftWear pad.

1. Peel off the single backing strip on the adhesive side of the pad.
2. Attach the pad to the back of the processor – press down firmly.
3. Peel off the two semicircle backing covers on the cushion side of the pad.

4. Wear your processor as usual.

**NOTE**
The SoftWear pad may affect your sound processor’s performance. If you notice any change, contact your clinician.
Change the magnet

If your sound processor's magnet is too weak the processor may fall off, or if it is too strong it may cause discomfort. You can adjust the magnet strength by replacing it with a magnet of a different strength from ½ (weakest) to 6 (strongest).

1. If the battery cover is locked, turn the lock screw anticlockwise to unlock it.
2. Remove the battery cover.
   Use your fingers on the sides to pull off the cover.
3. Use your thumbnail to remove the magnet cover.
4. Press down with your finger and turn the magnet anticlockwise until the arrow and side tabs line up with the square notches in the processor case.
5. Use another magnet to pull the magnet from the processor.

6. Insert the new magnet in the processor, with the side tabs in the square notches in the processor case.

7. Press down with your finger and turn the magnet clockwise to lock the tab on the magnet under the processor’s case.

8. Replace the magnet cover.

9. Replace the battery cover and lock it if required.
Attach the Safety Line

To reduce the risk of losing your processor, you can attach a Cochlear Nucleus Safety Line that clips onto your clothing.

![Safety Line Image]

**WARNING**
Retention lines longer than the Safety Line (standard length) are not recommended for use by children as they may present a risk of strangulation.

1. Pinch the loop on the end of the line between your finger and thumb.

2. Pass the loop through the attachment hole in the sound processor from **front to back**.

**TIP**
Use the attachment hole that will be at the rear of the processor when it is on your head.
3. Pass the clip through the loop and pull the line tight.

4. Open the clip by lifting the lever.

**TIP**
Make sure you LIFT the tab to OPEN the clip.

5. Place the clip on your clothing and press down to close.
Sport and exercise

**TIP**
Always ensure the battery cover is locked when you exercise or play sport.

1. Use accessories such as the Safety Line or a headband to help hold your processor in place when you play sport or exercise.

2. After exercise, wipe your processor with a soft cloth to remove sweat or grime.

3. Then check your microphone protectors for dirt.

See *Change microphone protectors on page 26.*
Travel

**NOTE**
Visit [www.cochlear.com/clinic-finder](http://www.cochlear.com/clinic-finder) to find the nearest clinic in places you are travelling.

- Take a printout from your clinician of your most recent program in case you need help with your processor.
- If you have a backup sound processor, check that it is programmed correctly and take it with you.
- It’s okay to move through metal detectors and full body scanners with your sound processor on. To avoid any possible buzzing sounds in your ear, turn off the telecoil.
- Ask your clinician for a Patient Identification Card. In the unlikely event that your implant sets off a metal detector the ID card will help explain that you have an implanted medical device.
- If you need to remove your sound processor as you move through airport security, place it in a case in your hand luggage.
- Your sound processor will not interfere with a plane’s navigation system so you won’t need to turn it off during takeoff and landing. If you use a remote control for your processor, switch it off before takeoff as it transmits high frequency radio waves when switched on.
Regular care

**CAUTIONS**

- Do not use cleaning agents or alcohol to clean your processor.
- Turn your processor off before cleaning or performing maintenance.

**Every day**

- Check all parts and any accessories you use (e.g. SoftWear pad, Safety Line) for dirt and moisture. Wipe the processor with a soft dry cloth.
- Keep your processor free from moisture by drying it every night in your dry aid kit.
- Check the microphone protectors for signs of dirt or grime and replace if needed. See *Change microphone protectors* on page 26.

**Every month**

- Remove batteries and check for signs of dirt or grime. Wipe the contacts with a soft dry cloth.
- Replace a SoftWear pad (if used) if it is worn or damaged, or has accumulated dirt or moisture that cannot be wiped off. If you have any problem with comfort, that is not helped by changing the SoftWear pad, contact your clinician. See *Attach a SoftWear pad* on page 16.
- Check if the Safety Line (if used) is showing signs of wear. Replace as needed. See *Attach the Safety Line* on page 20.
Every two months
• Replace the dry brick in your dry aid kit.

Every three months
• Replace the microphone protectors – this is very important for the quality of sound. See Change microphone protectors on page 26.

Storage

Dry aid kit
Store your processor at night in the dry aid kit provided by Cochlear. Store the processor fully assembled for 8 hours for optimal drying effect.

Storage case
For long term storage, remove the batteries and store so they do not touch each other. Storage cases are available from Cochlear.
Change microphone protectors

Replace your microphone protectors every three months, or if they look dirty or you notice any loss in sound quality. Always replace both microphone protectors at the same time.

**Step 1: Remove microphone protectors**

1. If the battery cover is locked, turn the lock screw anticlockwise to unlock it.

2. Remove the battery cover. Use your fingers on the sides to pull off the cover.

3. Use your thumbnail to remove the sound processor’s front cover.
4. **Firmly push** the tip of the removal tool into the middle of the microphone protector.

5. **Firmly push**, and then turn the tool 90° clockwise.

6. Lift out the used microphone protector.

7. Pull the used microphone protector from the tool and discard.

8. Repeat steps 4 to 7 to remove the other microphone protector.
Step 2: Insert new microphone protectors

1. Pull the Kanso Microphone Protector Applicator out of its sleeve.

2. With the microphone protectors facing down, lay the applicator over the processor, with protectors over the microphones.

3. Press the microphone protectors down with your finger.

4. Remove the applicator carefully, peeling it upwards from the side.

5. Replace the front cover.

6. Replace the battery cover. Lock the cover if required.
Water, sand and dirt

Your processor is protected against failure from dust penetration or splashing water (IP54 rated). However, it is still a precision electronic device so you should take the following precautions.

If your processor ever gets wet, dry it with a soft cloth. Then remove the batteries, dry them and the contacts with a soft cloth, and replace them. Replace the microphone protectors and place your processor in the dry aid kit provided by Cochlear for 8 hours.

See Change the batteries on page 6.

If sand or dirt ever enter the processor, remove it by carefully brushing all indents and holes in the processor’s casing.
**Lights**

Your clinician can set up your processor to show some or all of the following light indications.

### Turning on and off

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIGHT</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Quick green flashes" /></td>
<td>Processor flashes while receiving sound from microphones (Child mode only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Quick green flashes" /></td>
<td>Turning on and changing programs. Number of flashes indicates the number of the current program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Long flash of orange" /></td>
<td>Turning off processor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Alerts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIGHT</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Flash of orange every second" /></td>
<td>Processor flashes while it is off your head (or connected to the wrong implant).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Orange flashes" /></td>
<td>Processor batteries are low. Change batteries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Steady orange" /></td>
<td>Fault. Contact your clinician. Stays on until the issue is resolved.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Audio sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIGHT</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>●</td>
<td>Processor flashes when pairing to Wireless Accessory is successful.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>●●●●●●●...</td>
<td>Processor flashes while receiving audio from an audio source (Child mode only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quick blue flash</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quick blue flashes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Beeps

Your clinician can set up your processor so you can hear the following beeps. The beeps are only audible to the recipient.

Turning on and off

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEEP</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short high beeps</td>
<td>Changing the program. The number of beeps indicates the number of the selected program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short high beep</td>
<td>Changing volume or sensitivity level (if available).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short high then short low beep</td>
<td>When changing volume or sensitivity, indicates upper or lower limit of volume/sensitivity reached.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Wireless Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEEP</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-tone chime</td>
<td>Connecting with Wireless Accessory to begin streaming audio.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short beep</td>
<td>When stopping streaming.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Telecoil

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEEP</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Long high beep</td>
<td>Switching between using the microphones and the telecoil.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Alerts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEEP</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 Short low beeps</td>
<td>Processor batteries are low. Replace batteries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short low beeps for 4 seconds</td>
<td>Batteries are empty and processor is turning off. Replace batteries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 long low beeps over 4 seconds</td>
<td>General fault. Consult your clinician.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Adjusting bass and treble * **

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEEP</th>
<th>WHAT IT MEANS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Loud medium beep</td>
<td>Adjusting master volume level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loud long high beep</td>
<td>Adjusting treble level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loud long low beep</td>
<td>Adjusting bass level.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* If available, Remote Assistant only
Troubleshoot

Contact your clinician if you have any concerns regarding the operation or safety of your sound processor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROBLEM</th>
<th>RESOLUTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Processor will not turn on/button will not respond</td>
<td>1. Try turning the processor on again. See <em>Turn on and off</em> on page 8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Replace the batteries. See <em>Change the batteries</em> on page 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. If you have two implants, check that you are wearing the correct sound processor on each implant.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The processor switches off</td>
<td>1. This is normal operation, as the processor automatically switches off when not connected to the implant for more than two minutes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Replace the batteries. See <em>Change the batteries</em> on page 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The processor will not turn off</td>
<td>1. Remove the batteries from the processing unit. See <em>Change the batteries</em> on page 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You want to perform a regular check on your processor</td>
<td>See <em>Regular care</em> on page 24.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROBLEM</td>
<td>RESOLUTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are not sure what processor beeps or light flashes mean</td>
<td>See <em>Lights</em> on page 30 and <em>Beeps</em> on page 32.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You want to confirm your processor is receiving sound</td>
<td>1. Check the light on the top of the processor (if enabled). See <em>Lights</em> on page 30.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. If you use a CR230 Remote Assistant, check the sound meter on the status screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The processor becomes hot</td>
<td>1. Remove the processor from your head immediately and contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You experience tightness, discomfort or develop a skin irritation at your implant site</td>
<td>1. Try using an adhesive SoftWear pad. See <em>Attach a SoftWear pad</em> on page 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. If you are using a retention aid, such as a headband, this may be placing pressure on your processor. Adjust your retention aid, or try a different aid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Your processor magnet may be too strong. Ask your clinician to change to a weaker magnet (and use a retention aid such as the Safety Line if required). See <em>Change the magnet</em> on page 18.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROBLEM</td>
<td>RESOLUTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You do not hear sound or sound is intermittent</td>
<td>1.  Try a different program. See <em>Change program</em> on page 10.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.  Replace the batteries. See <em>Change the batteries</em> on page 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.  Make sure the sound processor is properly oriented on your head, see <em>Wear your processor</em> on page 14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.  If the problem continues, contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You do not hear sound from a Wireless Accessory</td>
<td>1.  Check that the Wireless Accessory is charged and turned on.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.  Check that the Wireless Accessory is paired with your processor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.  Check the volume of the Wireless Accessory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.  If you use a CR230 Remote Assistant, use the Streaming menu to check the connection to the accessory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.  If you use a CR230 Remote Assistant, check and adjust the accessory/microphone mixing ratio.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.  If available, try a different processor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.  For more troubleshooting, see the <em>Wireless Accessory User Guide</em>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROBLEM</td>
<td>RESOLUTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| You hear intermittent sound, a buzzing sound or distorted speech      | 1. Check for sources of interference such as radio and TV transmission towers (within approximately 1.6 km or 1 mile), shopping centres, airport security systems and mobile phones.  
2. Try moving away from any source of magnetic or electronic interference.  
3. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.                      |
| Sound is too loud or uncomfortable                                    | 1. Try a different program. See Change program on page 10.  
2. If you use a CR210 Remote Control, turn down the volume.  
3. If you have two sound processors (one for each side), ensure you have them on the correct side.  
4. If the problem continues, Remove your external equipment immediately (sound processor, etc) and contact your clinician. |
| Sound is too quiet or muffled                                          | 1. Try a different program. See Change program on page 10.  
2. If you use a CR210 Remote Control, turn up the volume.  
4. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.                      |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROBLEM</th>
<th>RESOLUTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The processor gets wet</td>
<td>1. Dry the processor with a soft cloth, change the microphone protectors and place it in the dry aid kit provided by Cochlear for 8 hours. See Water, sand and dirt on page 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batteries are not lasting as long as usual</td>
<td>1. Clean the battery contacts carefully without bending them. Use the cleaning brush, then wipe the processor with a soft cloth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. If you are using a non-recommended retention aid that covers your sound processor, replace it with an aid recommended by Cochlear.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Check that you are using the recommended batteries. See Batteries on page 4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Don’t forget to let new batteries stand for a few seconds before putting them in the sound processor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. If the problem continues, contact your clinician.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cautions

• Young children who are developing motor skills are at greater risk of an impact to the head from a hard object (e.g. table or chair). Impact to the sound processor may cause damage to the processor or its parts. Impact to the head in the area of the Cochlear implant could damage it and result in its failure.

• Most patients can benefit from electrical stimulation levels that are considered safe, based on animal experimental data. The long-term effects of such stimulation in humans are unknown.
Warnings

For parents and carers

• Removable parts of the system (e.g. microphone protectors, batteries, magnets, battery cover, Safety Line) can be lost or may be a choking or strangulation hazard. Keep out of reach of children or lock the tamper-proof screw on the processor cover.

• Keep the dry brick from the dry aid kit away from small children. Swallowing this material can cause serious internal injuries.

• Carers must routinely check the device for signs of overheating and for signs of discomfort or skin irritation at the implant site. Remove the processor immediately if there is any discomfort or pain (e.g. if device becomes hot, or sound is uncomfortably loud) and inform clinician.

• Carers must monitor for signs of discomfort or skin irritation if a retention aid (e.g. headband) is used that applies pressure to the sound processor. Remove the aid immediately if there is any discomfort or pain, and inform clinician.

• Dispose of used batteries promptly and carefully, in accordance with local regulations. Keep away from children.

• Do not allow children to replace batteries without adult supervision.
Processors and parts

- Each processor is programmed specifically for each implant. Never wear another person’s processor or lend yours to another person.
- Use your Cochlear implant system only with approved devices and accessories.
- If you experience a significant change in performance, remove your processor and contact your clinician.
- Your processor and other parts of the system contain complex electronic parts. These parts are durable but must be treated with care.
- No modification of this equipment is allowed. Warranty will be void if modified.
- If you experience tightness or pain at the implant site, or develop significant skin irritation, stop using your sound processor and contact your clinician.
- Do not apply continued pressure to the processor when in contact with the skin (e.g. sleeping while lying on processor, or using tight fitting headwear).
- Do not push the volume too high for comfort in case a loud noise occurs nearby.
- Do not place the processor or parts in any household devices (e.g. microwave oven, dryer).

- Do not use a dry aid kit that has an Ultra Violet C (UVC) lamp (e.g. do not use the Freedom™ Dry and Store).

- The magnetic attachment of your sound processor to your implant may be affected by other magnetic sources.

- Store spare magnets safely and away from cards that may have a magnetic strip (e.g. credit cards, bus tickets).

- Your device contains magnets that should be kept away from life supporting devices (e.g. cardiac pacemakers and ICDs (implantable cardioverter defibrillators) and magnetic ventricular shunts), as the magnets may affect the function of these devices. Keep your processor at least 15 cm (6 in) from such devices. Contact the manufacturer of the specific device to find out more.

- Your sound processor and remote control radiate electromagnetic energy that may interfere with life supporting devices (e.g. cardiac pacemakers and ICDs). Keep your processor and remote control at least 15 cm (6 in) from such devices. Contact the manufacturer of the specific device to find out more.

- Do not place the device or accessories inside any part of your body (e.g. nose, mouth).
• Seek medical advice before entering any environment that may adversely affect the operation of your Cochlear implant, including areas protected by a warning notice preventing entry by patients fitted with a pacemaker.

• Some types of digital mobile telephones (e.g. Global System for Mobile communications (GSM) as used in some countries), may interfere with the operation of your external equipment. You may hear distorted sound when close, 1-4 m (~3-12 ft), to a digital mobile telephone in use.

• For Cochlear Nucleus cochlear implant recipients only, the maximum diving depth is 40 m (~131 ft). Seek medical advice before diving to ensure you do not have any conditions that might make diving contraindicated (e.g. middle ear infection). When wearing a mask, avoid pressure over the implant site.

• Before activities that create electrostatic discharge (e.g. playing on plastic slides), remove your processor. In rare cases, discharge of static electricity can damage your Cochlear implant’s electrical components or corrupt the processor’s program. If static electricity is present (e.g. when putting on clothes over your head, or getting out of a car), before the Cochlear implant system touches any object or person, you should touch something conductive such as a metal door handle.
Batteries

• Use only Cochlear supplied or recommended p675 zinc air batteries for everyday use. Other batteries may only be used with the Aqua+ for Kanso accessory. (see its user guide for details).

• Insert batteries in the correct orientation.

• Do not mix disposable batteries that differ by manufacturer, brand, type, age or previous usage.

• Do not short-circuit batteries (e.g. do not let terminals of batteries contact each other, do not place batteries loose in pockets, etc.).

• Do not disassemble, deform, immerse in water or dispose of batteries in fire.

• Store unused batteries in original packaging, in a clean and dry place.

• When processor is not in use, remove the batteries and store separately in a clean and dry place.

• Wipe batteries with a clean dry cloth if they become dirty.

• Do not expose batteries to heat (e.g. never leave batteries in sunlight, behind a window or in a car).

• Do not use damaged or deformed batteries. If skin or eyes come into contact with battery fluid or liquid, wash out with water and seek medical attention immediately.

• Never put batteries in mouth. If swallowed, contact your physician or local poison information service.
Medical treatments

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)

MRI is contraindicated except under special circumstances. Do not allow a patient with an implant to be in a room where an MRI scanner is located except under special circumstances.

Full MRI safety information is available at www.cochlear.com/warnings or by calling your regional Cochlear office (contact numbers available at the end of this document).

If the patient is implanted with other implants, consult the manufacturer’s instructions before performing MRI.
Medical treatments generating induced currents, heat and vibration

Having a cochlear implant means extra care must be taken when receiving some medical treatments. Before starting medical treatment, the information in this section should be discussed with the recipient’s physician.

The sound processor must be removed before starting any of the medical treatments listed in this section.

Some medical treatments generate induced currents that may cause tissue damage or permanent damage to the implant. Before initiating any of the following treatments deactivate the device.

Warnings for specific treatments are provided below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONDITION</th>
<th>WARNING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diathermy</td>
<td>Do not use therapeutic or medical diathermy (thermopenetration) using electromagnetic radiation (magnetic induction coils or microwave). High currents induced into the electrode lead can cause tissue damage to the cochlea/brainstem or permanent damage to the implant. Medical diathermy using ultrasound may be used below the head and neck.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electroconvulsive therapy</td>
<td>Do not use electroconvulsive therapy on an implant patient under any circumstances. Electroconvulsive therapy can cause tissue damage or damage to the implant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONDITION</td>
<td>WARNING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrosurgery</td>
<td>Electrosurgical instruments can induce radio frequency currents that could flow through the electrode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monopolar electrosurgical instruments must not be used on the head or neck of an implant patient as induced currents could cause damage to cochlear/neural tissues or permanent damage to the implant.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>When using bipolar electrosurgical instruments on the head and neck of a patient, the cautery electrodes must not contact the implant and should be kept more than 1 cm (½ in.) from the electrodes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Other information

Physical configuration
The processing unit comprises:

• Two omni-directional microphones for receiving sound.
• An internal telecoil for receiving magnetic fields radiated by room loops.
• Custom analogue and digital integrated circuits with digital signal processing (DSP) and bi-directional wireless communication capabilities.
• A tri-colour visual indication of processor function or problem.
• One button allowing user control of key features.

The batteries provide power to the processor, which transfers energy and data to the implant.

Materials

• Processing unit: polyamide
• Magnet casing is made of acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS).
Batteries
Check the battery manufacturer’s recommended operating conditions for disposable batteries used in your processor.

Wireless communication link
The remote control/remote assistant wireless communication link operates in the 2.4 GHz ISM band using GFSK (Gaussian frequency shift keying) on 5 channels. The link uses a proprietary bi-directional communication protocol and operates over a distance of up to 2 metres from the processor. When interference is present, the wireless communication link switches between the 5 channels to find a channel where the interference least affects the operation of the link. The remotes indicate via their displays when the processor is not within operating distance, and when the link has been interrupted due to interference (see the relevant remote user guide for more information).

Environmental conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONDITION</th>
<th>MINIMUM</th>
<th>MAXIMUM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage &amp; transport temperature</td>
<td>-10°C (14°F)</td>
<td>+55°C (131°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature</td>
<td>+5°C (41°F)</td>
<td>+40°C (104°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating relative humidity</td>
<td>0% RH</td>
<td>90% RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating pressure</td>
<td>700 hPa</td>
<td>1030 hPa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Product dimensions (*Typical values*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>LENGTH</th>
<th>WIDTH</th>
<th>DEPTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kanso processing unit</td>
<td>40.9 mm</td>
<td>35.7 mm</td>
<td>11.3 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Product weight (*Typical values*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>WEIGHT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kanso processing unit (no batteries or magnet)</td>
<td>8.3 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanso processing unit (including M1 magnet)</td>
<td>11.6 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanso processing unit (including M1 magnet and two zinc air batteries)</td>
<td>13.8 g</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Operating characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHARACTERISTIC</th>
<th>VALUE/RANGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sound input frequency range</td>
<td>100 Hz to 8 kHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless technology</td>
<td>Proprietary low power bi-directional wireless link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RF frequency</td>
<td>2.4 GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating voltage</td>
<td>2.0 V to 3.1 V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power consumption</td>
<td>20 mW to 60 mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Button functions</td>
<td>Turn processor on and off, turn audio sources on and off, change program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remote communication range</td>
<td>Up to 2 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batteries</td>
<td>Two PR44 (zinc air) button cell batteries, 1.45V (nominal) each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cochlear recommends p675 zinc air batteries designed for Cochlear implant use</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)

Guidance and manufacturer's declaration

The Nucleus range of sound processors, remote assistants and remote controls are intended for use in the electromagnetic environments specified in this document.

They have been tested and found to be in compliance as shown. You should take care to use your equipment as described.

Electromagnetic emissions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EMISSION TEST</th>
<th>COMPLIANCE</th>
<th>GUIDANCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RF emissions</td>
<td>Group 1</td>
<td>RF energy is only used for its internal function. The RF emissions are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISPR 11</td>
<td></td>
<td>very low and not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harmonic emissions</td>
<td>Class B</td>
<td>The device is suitable for use in all establishments, including</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IEC 61000-3-2</td>
<td></td>
<td>domestic establishments and those directly connected to public low-volt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>age power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>purposes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voltage fluctuations/</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flicker emissions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IEC 61000-3-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Electromagnetic Immunity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IMMUNITY TEST</th>
<th>IEC 60601 TEST LEVEL</th>
<th>COMPLIANCE LEVEL</th>
<th>GUIDANCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electrostatic discharge IEC 61000-4-2</td>
<td>±6 kV contact, ±8 kV air</td>
<td>±6 kV contact, ±8 kV air</td>
<td>See Warnings and Cautions sections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical fast transient/burst IEC 61000-4-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surge IEC 61000-4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power frequency (50/60 Hz) magnetic field IEC 61000-4-8</td>
<td>3 A/m</td>
<td>3 A/m</td>
<td>Power frequency magnetic fields be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>3 V/m</td>
<td>See Warnings and Cautions sections, and “Guidance” below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Guidance

Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the devices, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.

Recommended separation distance (d):

\[
d = 1.2 \sqrt{P} \quad \text{80 MHz to 800 MHz}
\]
\[
d = 2.3 \sqrt{P} \quad \text{800 MHz to 2.5 GHz}
\]

where \( P \) is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and \( d \) is the recommended separation distance in metres (m). Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey\(^a\), should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range\(^b\).

Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:

![Interference Symbol]

NOTES

- At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies.
- These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.
Explanatory notes:

a. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the processor is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the processor should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the processor.

b. Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3 V/m.

Recommended separation distances

Your processor is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment where the radiated RF disturbances are controlled.

To prevent electromagnetic interference, maintain a minimum distance between the portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the device as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment.
For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance $d$ in metres (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where $P$ is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer.

**NOTE**
- At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.
- These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.
Equipment classification

Your sound processor is internally powered equipment Type B applied part as described in the international standard IEC 60601-1:2012, Medical Electrical Equipment – Part 1: General Requirements for Basic Safety and Essential Performance.

FCC (Federal Communications Commission) and Canadian IC compliance

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules and with RSS-210 of Industry Canada. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

• This device may not cause harmful interference.
• This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications made to this equipment not expressly approved by Cochlear Limited may void the FCC authorisation to operate this equipment.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.
If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet or a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

FCC ID: WTO-CP950
IC ID: 8039A-CP950

Certification and applied standards
The Kanso Sound Processor fulfils the essential requirements listed in Annex 1 of the EC directive 90/385/EEC on Active Implantable Medical Devices as per the conformity assessment procedure in Annex 2.

The year in which authorisation to affix the CE mark was granted was 2016.

The Kanso Sound Processor also fulfils the essential requirements listed in the EC directive 1999/5/EC on Radio and Terminal Telecommunication Equipment as per the conformity assessment procedure in Annex IV.
Environmental protection


Help protect the environment by not disposing of your sound processor or batteries with your unsorted household waste. Please recycle your sound processor according to your local regulations.

Privacy and the collection of personal information

During the process of receiving a Cochlear device, personal information about the user/recipient or their parent, guardian, carer and hearing health professional will be collected for use by Cochlear and others involved in care with regard to the device.

For more information please read Cochlear’s Privacy Policy on www.cochlear.com or request a copy from Cochlear at the address nearest you.
Labelling symbols

The following symbols may appear on your processor or remote components and/or packaging:

- Refer to instruction manual
- Specific warnings or precautions associated with the device, which are not otherwise found on the label
- Manufacturer
- Authorised representative in the European Community
- Catalogue number
- Serial number
- Batch code
- Date of manufacture
- Temperature limits
- CE registration mark with notified body number
- Radio compliance certification for Australia and New Zealand
- Radio compliance certification for Japan
- Radio compliance certification for Korea
- Rx Only By prescription
Recyclable material

Dispose of electrical components in accordance with your local regulations

Type B applied part

Ingress Protection Rating

• Protected against failure from dust penetration
• Protected against failure from splashing with water

Legal statement
The statements made in this guide are believed to be true and correct as of the date of publication. However, specifications are subject to change without notice.

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